



# Hyperspectral Imaging **modular camera experts**

## Your Presenter



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## Content

- ➔ Photonfocus modular camera concept
- ➔ Wavelengths of light and material interaction
- ➔ Photonfocus solutions
- ➔ Sensor techniques and data processing
- ➔ Use cases in agriculture

## Main Product Lines

- ➔ Cameras for 2D applications (VIS, UV, SWIR, Hyperspectral)
- ➔ Cameras for 3D applications (VIS, UV)
- ➔ Modular embedded systems
- ➔ CMOS sensors

## What Are We Known For?

- ➔ One of the first in the market for CMOS (fast cameras)
- ➔ Designing our own sensors with large full well capacity (@100 ke-) vs Sony IMX174 (@32 ke-)
- ➔ Being the leader in high dynamic range imaging with our LinLog<sup>®</sup> technology



# Modular Camera Concept

## Modular Camera Set-Up

➔ Thanks to our modular camera concept, we can quickly and easily adapt to meet your requirements.

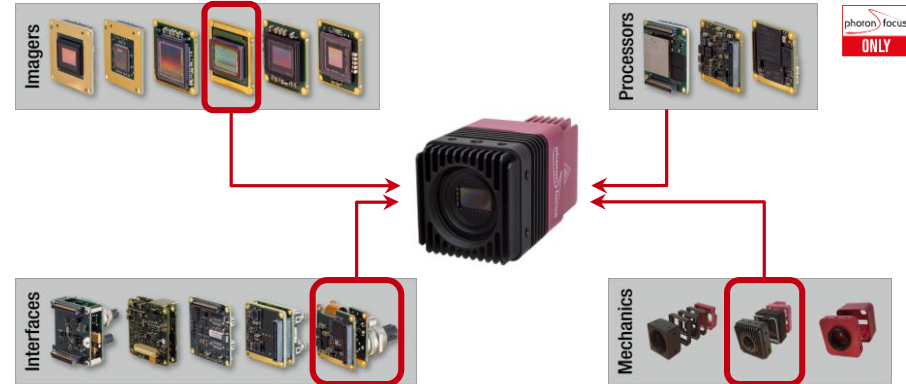


## Standard Camera Models

➔ Choose from a wide range of standard cameras.

## Custom Design

➔ With 20 years of experience in camera and sensor development, we are ready to discuss your projects!

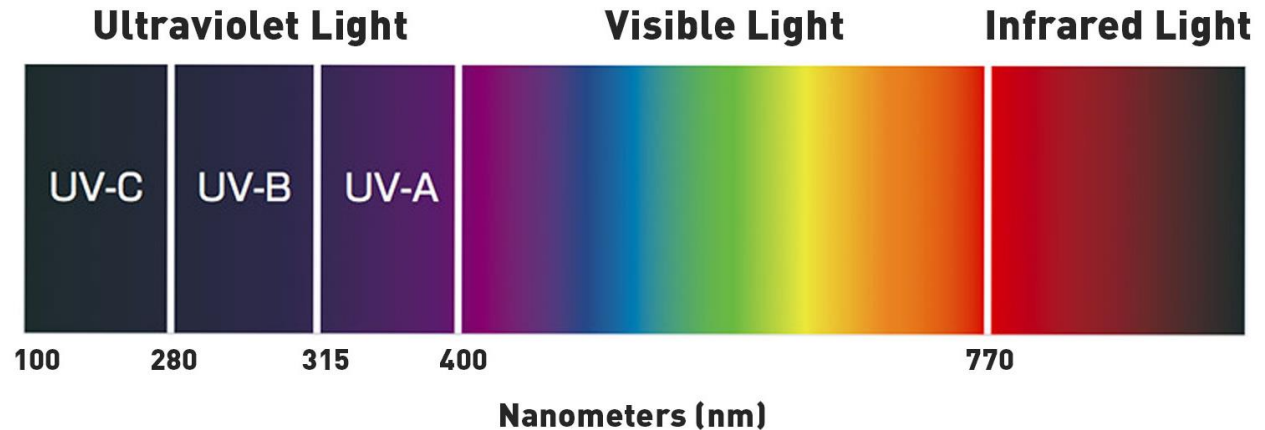


photonCLASSIC	photonCOMPACT	photonSPECTRAL	photonHISPEED	photonHIRES	photon3D
Standard platform, proven performance for 2D	Compact, powerful platform for system integration	Super-fast Hyper-spectral and SWIR and UV platform	Maximum performance platform	Modular high-resolution Platform	Super fast 3D Triangulation platform



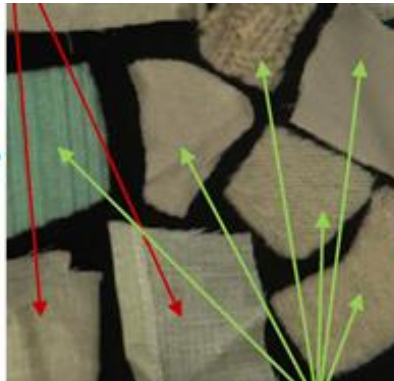
## Spectrum of Light

- ➔ VIS: standard for optical inspection with CMOS sensors
- ➔ NIR (near infrared): selected CMOS sensors
- ➔ SWIR (short wave infrared): InGaAs sensors
- ➔ UV: specific designed CMOS sensors



## Each Material Interacts Differently with Wavelengths

- ➔ Total reflection
- ➔ Diffusion
- ➔ Absorption
- ➔ Fluorescence



- Linen
- Wool
- Background

Source: IMEC International

## photonSPECTRAL Platform

- ➔ Many optical spectrums: VIS, UV, SWIR, multispectral / hyperspectral
- ➔ Different platforms: MV0, MV3, MV4
- ➔ Board level and housing
- ➔ Different interfaces: 1 GigE<sup>®</sup>, 10 GigE<sup>®</sup>, CameraLink<sup>®</sup>
- ➔ Sensors from different manufacturers: Photonfocus, IMEC<sup>®</sup>, Chunghwa<sup>®</sup>, Lynred<sup>®</sup>

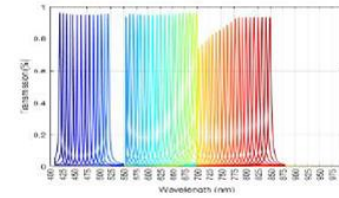


## Multispectral vs. Hyperspectral

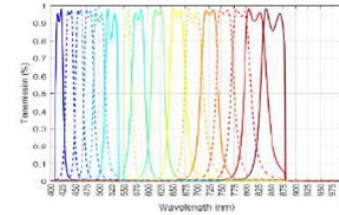
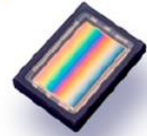
- ➔ Multispectral: less spectral bands, like Bayer Mosaic
- ➔ Hyperspectral: many spectral bands

## Sensors of IMEC® International

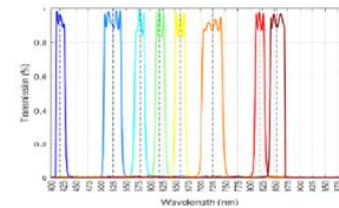
- ➔ Snapshot and line scanning systems available
- ➔ Different number of bands available
  - ➔ HS03: 16 spectral bands from 470 – 630 nm (VIS)
  - ➔ HS02: 25 spectral bands from 665 – 975 nm (red – NIR)
  - ➔ HS01: 100 spectral bands from 600 – 975 nm (red – NIR)
  - ➔ HS05: 150 spectral bands from 470 – 900 nm (VIS – NIR)
  - ➔ Customized bands possible



Hyperspectral



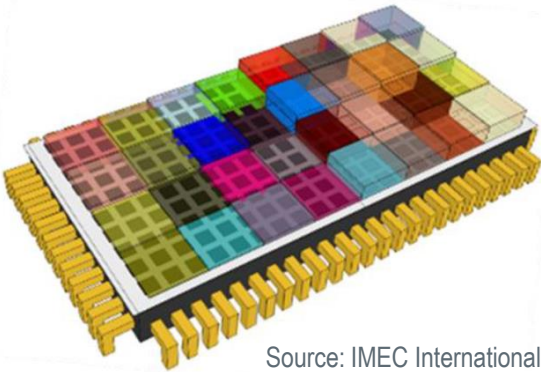
Multispectral



Fully-customized

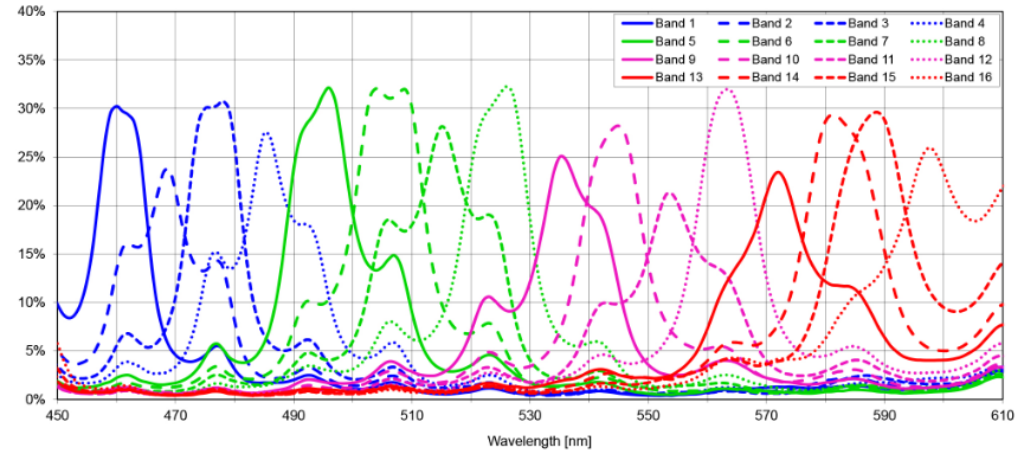
## How Does Multi and Hyperspectral Imaging Work?

- ➔ Mosaic array of filters on sensor
- ➔ Combine all pixels of one band to one image
- ➔ Combine all images to one hypercube



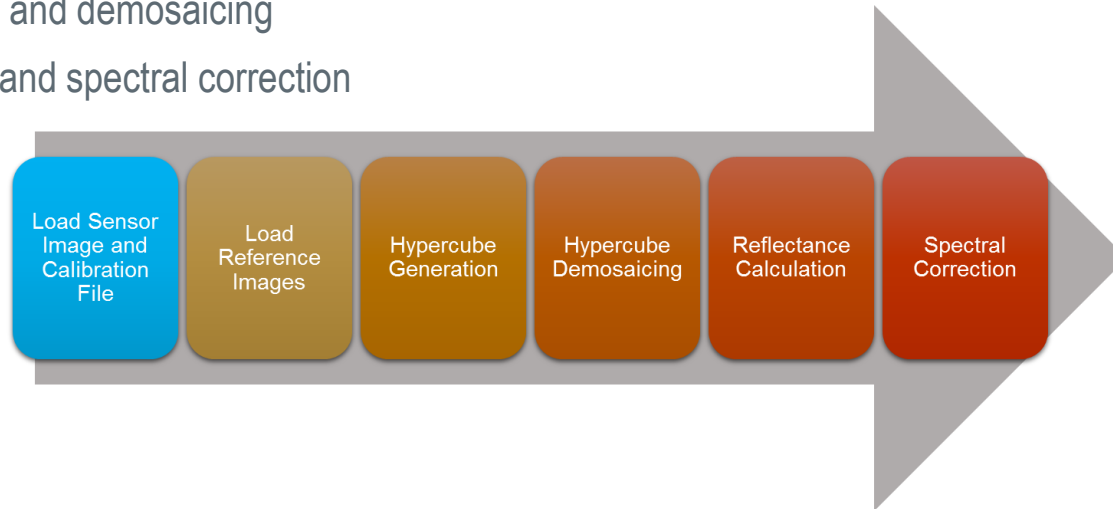
Source: IMEC International

## Quantum Efficiency Image Sensor



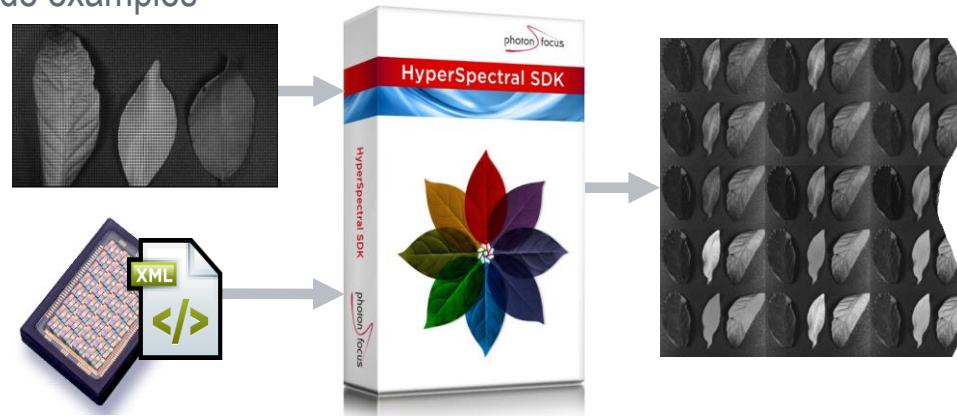
## Steps to Do for Hyperspectral Analysis

- ➔ Image acquisition
- ➔ Image calibration along calibration data for each sensor
- ➔ Reference image for error correction
- ➔ Generate hypercube and demosaicing
- ➔ Process reflectance and spectral correction



## PF HyperSpectral SDK

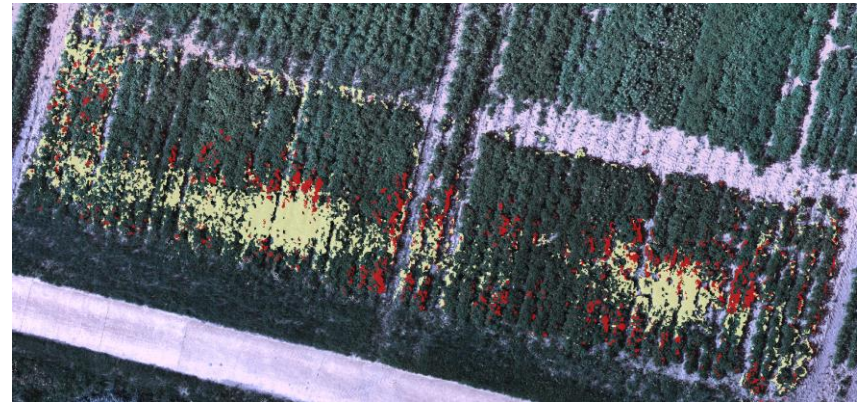
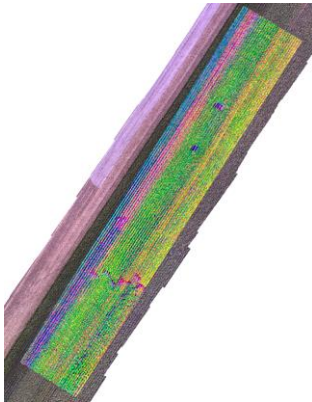
- ➔ Cropping and demosaicing of the mosaic sensor's hyperspectral images
- ➔ Obtain the image reflectance
- ➔ Deal with the sensor calibration
- ➔ Apply spectral correction
- ➔ SDK includes a wizard and code examples



## Benefits of Hyperspectral Imaging in Agriculture

Based on a database you can:

- ➔ Identify plant species
- ➔ Detect plant condition for optimizing soil irrigation or fertilization
- ➔ Database as a service



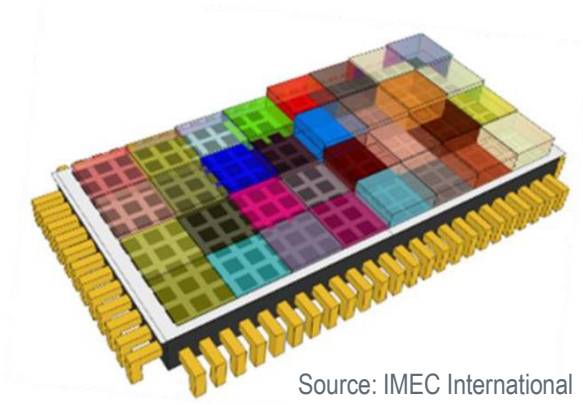
Source: AgriCircle

## Cameras Mounted Below Drone

- ➔ 2 hyperspectral cameras
- ➔ 41 bands (470 – 975 nm)
- ➔ Local image storage
- ➔ GPS geo tracking
- ➔ Identify plant species



- ➔ Hyperspectral imaging returns more data for new object recognition applications.
- ➔ Modular concept of Photofocus is ideal base for customized challenges.
- ➔ Service of Photonfocus assists customer in finding solutions and in development.



Source: IMEC International





Thank You Very Much For Your Attention!

**modular camera experts**